

# SOCIAL STUDIES

## PSS

21/10/2014 1.30pm - 3.30pm



### Pupil's complete index number

*Province/City District Sector School Pupil*

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### Pupil's names

Surname: .....

Other Names: .....

PUPIL'S INDEX NUMBER AND NAMES

**MUST BE WRITTEN AS THEY APPEAR**

**ON THE REGISTRATION FORM.**

## PRIMARY LEAVING NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2014

### SOCIAL STUDIES

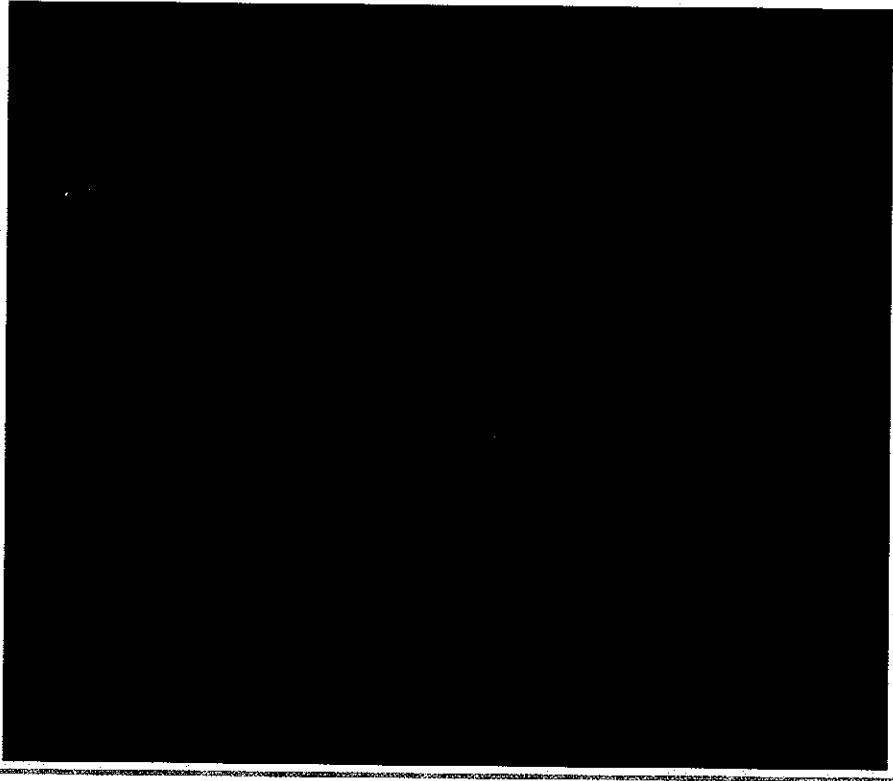
Duration: Two hours

Marks:

/100

### INSTRUCTIONS

- 1) Don't open this question paper until you are told to do so.
- 2) This paper consists of 8 pages and 46 questions. Before starting, check if all pages and all questions are there and are arranged in order.
- 3) All questions are compulsory and must be answered as instructed.
- 4) Read each question carefully before answering it.
- 5) Answer the questions in the space provided on this question paper.
- 6) You must use a blue or black pen.



**ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS (100 MARKS)**

1. (a) Soil erosion means:  
..... (1mark)
- (b) Two causes of soil erosion are:  
(i)..... (1mark)  
(ii)..... (1mark)
2. (a) Name any two forms of transport in Rwanda.  
(i)..... (1mark)  
(ii)..... (1mark)  
(b) Name any two air ports in Rwanda.  
(i)..... (1mark)  
(ii)..... (1mark)
- 3.(a) The term climate means:  
..... (1mark)  
(b)Name any two elements of weather.  
(i) ..... (1mark)  
(ii) ..... (1mark)
4. (a) Give two uses of forests.  
(i)..... (1mark)  
(ii)..... (1mark)  
(b) Name one natural forest found in Rwanda.  
..... (1mark)
5. Two major cash crops in Rwanda are:  
(a) ..... (1mark)  
(b)..... (1mark)
- 6.(a) A bank is: ..... (1mark)  
(b) Give two services provided by banks.  
(i)..... (1mark)  
(ii)..... (1mark)

7. Give two problems faced by people in urban centres.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)

8. (a) Population density means:  
 ..... (1mark)
- (b)Mention two problems of high population density in Rwanda .
- (i)..... (1mark)
- (ii)..... (1mark)

9. Match the following physical features with the proper economic activities by using an arrow. (2marks)

Physical features ( A)	Economic Activity (B)
Plains and valleys	Fishing
Lakes and rivers	Crop cultivation

- 10 .Two areas of co-operation among East African Community member countries are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)

11. (a) Which public holiday in Rwanda is celebrated on July 1<sup>st</sup>?  
 ..... (1mark)
- (b) Why is 4<sup>th</sup> July an important day in Rwanda?  
 ..... (1mark)

12. Give two problems facing cattle keeping in the Eastern province of Rwanda .
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)

13. (a) The energy generated from animal and human waste is called:  
 ..... (1mark)
- (b)Give two uses of energy:
- (i)..... (1mark)
- (ii)..... (1mark)

14. One factor that influences the location of an industry in Rwanda is:  
 ..... (1mark)

15. Two problems affecting wildlife in Akagera National park are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b) ..... (1mark)
16. Give two types of mountains.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b) ..... (1mark)
17. Name two major latitudes that cross Africa.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
18. Two causes of famine in Africa are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
19. Two reasons that explain why people migrate from one place to another are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
- 20.(a) The United Nations agency responsible for promoting culture and scientific research is:
- ..... (1mark)
- (b) Write in full:
- (i) WHO ..... (1mark)
- (ii) WFP..... (1mark)
21. Mention any two problems that can be caused by floods.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
22. Two ways through which the government of Rwanda is promoting fishing activities are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)

23. Two advantages of high population are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
24. Two reasons why it is necessary to build industries in rural areas of Rwanda are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
- 25.(a) What is a co-operative society?
- ..... (1mark)
- (b) Give any two functions of co-operatives in your country.
- (i)..... (1mark)
- (ii)..... (1mark)
26. (a) The hot liquid that flows out from a volcanic mountain is called:
- ..... (1mark)
- (b) One example of an extinct volcano in Rwanda is:
- ..... (1mark)
- 27.(a) The river that separates Rwanda from Tanzania is:
- ..... (1mark)
- (b) The water fall on the river mentioned in (a) above is:
- ..... (1mark)
28. Name two types of clouds.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
29. Two examples of public assets in Rwanda are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
30. Give two qualities of a good worker.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)

31. The people who live near Lake Kivu use its water for:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
32. Give two benefits of trading in Rwanda.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
33. Two cultural roles of women in Rwanda are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
34. (a)The longest river in Rwanda is called:..... (1mark)
- (b)A lake that lies between Eastern Province and Kigali City is called:  
..... (1mark)
35. Mention two deserts found in Africa.
- (a) ..... (1mark)
- (b) ..... (1mark)
36. Name any two rivers found in Northern Province of Rwanda.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
37. Give two ways in which agriculture is important to your country.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
38. Mention any two internal sources of government revenue.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
39. Give two ways of preventing HIV/AIDS in your country.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
40. Two branches of government in Rwanda are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)

41. Two main economic activities practiced by people of pre-colonial Rwanda in their daily living were:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
42. The type of trade practiced by people of pre-colonial Rwanda is called:
- ..... (1mark)
43. Two groups of foreigners who started coming into Rwanda before colonization in 19<sup>th</sup> century were:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
44. Give two consequences of the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda .
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)

**Answer EITHER question 45 (I) or 45 (II) but not both.**

- 45(I) List two things did GOD created to determine day and night.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)
- 45 (II) Two pillars of Islamic practice are:
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)

**Answer EITHER question 46 (I) or 46 (II) but not both.**

- 46(I) (a) Jesus was baptized by:..... (1mark)
- (b) In which river was Jesus baptized? ..... (1mark)
- 46 (II) Give any two main types of prayer in Islam.
- (a)..... (1mark)
- (b)..... (1mark)