



*Pentecostal Church of Rwanda – ADEPR Church*

**P6 SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES MARKING GUIDE OF COMPREHENSIVE TEST 2024**

1) Pilots, tourists, travelers, soldiers and mountain climbers

2) \*Title/ heading

\*Key/ legend

\*Frame/ borders

\* Scale

\* Compass direction

3) The ways of preventing gender- based violence and sexual abuse are:

- Building rescue centers
- Teaching people about the dangers of gender based violence and sexual abuse
- Reporting sexual abusers
- Teaching sex education in the schools
- Walking in the safe places

4) Effects of poor hygiene during puberty are:

- Easy spread of skin diseases
- Bad body smell
- Pubic lice
- Infections

5. Ways of how the people in your province can prevent and control the spread of HIV/AIDS are:

- Abstinence
- Uses of condoms during sexual intercourse
- Being faithful to your partner
- Avoid sharing sharp objects
- Through health education
- Use of screened blood for transfusion
- Having an AIDS test with one's partner before marriage

6. Importance of a family budget are:

- It helps us to avoid overspending/ wastes
- It provides us with basic needs
- It avoids us debts
- It helps us to save

7. . – Doing physical exercises

- Avoid eating over oily meal
- Avoid eating over salty

8. Importance of mountains and hills are:

- They help in rain formation
- They provide fertile soil for agriculture
- They attract tourists who contribute to the economy
- They provide stones for constructions

9. Reasons why the government carries out census are:

- To plan for the citizens
- To know the birth and death rate
- To know the number of people in our country
- To determine the level of poverty
- To determine the level of unemployment
- To determine the level of literacy

10. It is good to control the population growth in our province because:

- It promotes the development
- It ensures easy family planning for the citizens
- It provides good social services
- It reduces the crime rate
- It reduces unemployment
- It controls the spread of diseases

11. Causes of migration of the people are:

- Trade
- Employment
- Civil wars
- Natural disasters
- Education
- Population pressure

12. Positive effects of weather and climate on people's activities are:

- Appropriate weather and climate conditions favour farming
- Winds help boats to sail on water bodies
- Pleasant weather and favourable climate support tourism
- Lots of sunshine help to dry clothes
- Weather and climate help to ripen crops for harvest

13. Document which allows a person to go to another country through a legal border is Passport

14. Number of people= 100,200 people

Area= 200 km<sup>2</sup>

Population density =  $\frac{NUMBER\ OF\ PEOPLE}{AREA} = \frac{100,200\ PEOPLE}{200\ KM} = 501\ People/ km^2$

15. Three main organs of government are:

- Executive
- Judiciary
- Legislature/ parliament

16. Importance of co-operatives in our Province are:

- They give loans to the cooperative members
- They provide tools, seeds, and fertilizers to the farmers
- They help farmers to sell and market their products
- They promote unity among the people
- They promote development among people
- They give advices to their members on how to improve the quality of their products.

17. a) UNICEF: united nations international for children's education fund

b) IMF: international monetary fund

18. Effects of missionary activities in East Africa are:

- They introduced western education
- They taught Africans how to read and write
- They introduced western medicine and built hospitals
- They introduced new crops such as coffee, tea and cotton
- They introduced Christianity and built churches
- They helped to abolish the slave trade and slavery

19. Reasons why tourism is considered as invisible trade in Rwanda are:

- It is a business transaction that occurs with no physical exchange of goods
- It is the import and export of services between countries
- It involves the flow money even if there is no direct transfer of goods

21. a. Sorghum , basket , two shields , sun , coffee

b. – During the mourning period

- When an important person die

22. Human activities that can affect the vegetation distribution in an area are:

- Farming
- Mining

- Transport and communication
- Settlement
- Deforestation
- Fire outbreaks
- Overgrazing

23. Reasons why some Africans collaborated are:

- They thought that they would protect their independence
- They collaborated because of military weakness
- They collaborated because they had seen how their neighbours were defeated by superior military power of Europeans
- They wanted to get weapons to fight their enemies
- They wanted to get wealth
- Because of their missionaries influence

24. Factors that may influence the location of an industry in an area:

- Availability of raw materials
- Availability of transport network
- Availability of markets
- Government influence
- Human resources
- Availability of hydro - electric power

25. Negative effects of drought to the farmers:

- It leads to the loss of life for some animals
- It leads to famine
- It leads to the reduction of water in water bodies

26. It is important to preserve natural resources of Rwanda because:

- They help us to earn income
- They are source of employment for many people
- They provide us raw materials to our industries
- They are tourist attractions
- They provide us foreign exchange in our country

27. Saving : is the amount of money put aside for the future use

- because it avoid waste
  - Improve our standard of living
  - Use saving in a future
  - Swap to immediate and future needs
28. a) Mountains: Relief rainfall

b) Forests: Convectional rainfall

29. Tourist attractions found in Virunga national park in Rwanda are:

- Volcanoes
- Gorillas

30. Importance of fire to the early people in Rwanda are:

- Fire was used to scare away wild animals
- Fire was used to warm human beings
- Fire was used to roast meat

31. Hiding criminals

32. - To keep law and order

- To protect people and their property
- To control traffic on the road
- To defend country from strange attack

33. Problems faced by public assets in our country are:

- Poor service delivery
- Poor hygiene and sanitation
- Bad weather conditions
- Misuse of public funds by some workers
- Corruption
- Dense population
- Shortage of land

34.a) Landlocked country: is a country which has an access on sea and ocean

b) land locked countries found in East African communities are:

- Rwanda
- Burundi
- Uganda
- South sudan

c) problems faced by the countries you have mentioned on question 33 (b) above are:

- Expensive goods in the country
- Less diplomatic power
- It is expensive to transport import and export goods

34. Groups of foreigners who came to Rwanda in 19<sup>th</sup> century:

- Traders
- Missionaries
- Traders
- Colonialists

35. a) **colony**: is the control of weak country by a strong country with the aim of economic or political interest

b) **Protectorate:** is a weak country controlled by a stronger country without any interest

36. Problems Rwanda faces to achieve on sustainable development are:

- Low level of education
- Poverty
- Inadequate of infrastructure development
- Lack of natural resources
- Over population/ Rapid population growth
- Low level of production

37. Disadvantages of receiving heavy rainfall in our country are:

- Heavy rainfall leads to the destruction of vegetation hence soil erosion
- Heavy rainfall may lead to the loss lives of the people
- Heavy rainfall causes floods which destroy people's properties

38. Reasons why it is important to have museums in your province are:

- They are source of information
- They are source of employment
- They boast our economy through tourism
- They help us to preserve our culture and history
- They attract tourists
- They help schools and students in their research of history

39. .- in schools

- Seminars and meeting
- On harvest day ( umuganura )
- Public gathering
- through community work

40.

<b>Income</b>	<b>Amount in Frw</b>	<b>Expenditure</b>	<b>Amount in Frw</b>
1.Salary	100,000Frw	1.Food	60,000Frw
2.Shop sales	50,000Frw	2.Medication	20,000Frw
3. Farm	100,000Frw	3.Farm in puts	50,000Frw
4.Transport business	100,000Frw	4.Education	80,000Frw
5.Fishing	60,000Frw	5. Clothing	70,000Frw

6Rent from the houses	80,000Frw	6.Rent	50,000Frw
Total income	<b>490,000Frw</b>	Total expenditure	<b>330,000Frw</b>

- a) Amount of money that Mutesi earns per month is **490,000Frw**
- b) Amount of money that Mutsi spends per month is **330,000Frw**
- c) **Yes**, Amount of money that he saves per month is **160,000Frw**
- d) The type of budget that Mutesi used is **Surplus budget**

41. a) Transhumance is the seasonally migration between wet and dry season for looking pasture.

b) Problems facing cattle keepers in African countries are:

- Lack of enough capital
- Lack of market
- Poor transport facilities
- Shortage of veterinary services
- Shortage of water
- Shortage of pasture
- Lack of equipments such as spraying pumps

42. Either “ ways in which we can communicate with God are:

- Through prayer
- Reading the bible
- Repenting
- Singing the church songs

OR “ Reasons why Muslims fast during Ramadan” are:

- It is a pillar of Islam
- Health reasons
- Improving relationships
- It is act of preventing oneself from evil
- It creates humility

43. Either “ miracles performed by Jesus Christ are :

- Heal sick people
- Turn water into wine
- Turn dead person into living one
- Make a blind to see

OR “ Articles of Islamic faith that I know are:

- Belief in Allah only

- Belief in the Angels
- Belief in the divine books
- Belief in the prophets or messengers
- Belief in the day of judgement
- Belief in the fate

44. Either “ Why did Noah build an ark?”

Because God want to save them from flood

OR “ Important angels in Islamic faith are:

- Angel Gabriel
- Angel Michael
- Angel Raphael
- Angel Israel

45. EITHER “ Attributes of God that I know as Christian are:

- Love
- Justice
- Almighty
- Omnipotence
- Omniscience
- Omnipresent
- Wise

OR “ Groups of people who exempted from fasting during Ramadan are:

- Children
- Sick people
- Travellers
- Pregnant women
- Breastfeeding women
- Senility and old age
- Disabled people

46, **Patriarchy (A)**

**Signs of covenant (B)**

- |            |        |                               |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Jacob   | —————→ | c) Dust in the earth          |
| 2.Noah     | —————→ | d) Rain bow                   |
| 3. Abraham | —————→ | a) Countless stars in the sky |
| 4. Moses   | —————→ | b) Ten commandments           |

**THANK YOU!!!!**